# WORKING WITH THE MEDIA: WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW

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## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



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Building relationships
Being prepared
Being interviewed

# **BUILDING RELATIONSHIPS**

The secret to media relationships is your relationship with the media.

**Rich Bagin** 

#### **Building Relationships: Know Your Reporters**

Gender	Age	Ethnicity	Education
Women 53%	Average age 41	White71%Hispanic or Latino11.9%Asian8.5%	Bachelor's 83%
Men 42%	yrs.		Associate 7%



# Building Relationships: Know Your Reporters

- Keep a file with names, photos and info.
- Visit the newsroom
- Follow them on social media
- Understand their role deadlines, views and shares, backpack journalism
- Pitch stories to them

### **Tell Your Story**

Look for national tie-ins and interesting angles. Know deadlines. Use email – make the subject line attention grabbing. Do the legwork. "Treat the media like you would any other watchdog – stay calm, be friendly, let them sniff your hand, and NEVER turn your back."

# **BEING PREPARED**

The success you achieve in an interview is usually directly related to the quality of the preparation.

### **Tripp Frolichstein**

# **Being Prepared**

#### What You Need to Know:

- Context of the story national tie in/other districts
- Deadline
- Interview format
- Who else is being interviewed

#### What You Need to Know:

- Your district practices and policies
- Your audience it isn't the reporter
- Your key messages

**Developing Key Messages** 

- Who is my audience?
- What is my home base?
- What does the audience need to know?

Don't respond TO the media; respond THROUGH the media.

#### Home Base: We care about our customers

**Positive Point** 

We have expertise

**Product reliability** 

Competitive pricing

Assuring delivery quality

Excellent customer service

Positive Proof Point
Average length of employee service
Product warranty or guarantee
Price reductions/volume discounts
Use of quality packaging
24-hour-toll-free product support

Home Base: Student safety is our #1 priority We care about students.

**Positive Point** 

**Positive Proof Point** 

# **BEING INTERVIEWED**

A media interview should not be the fist time you've ever answered these questions.

- Do your homework.
- Anticipate questions.
- Play the "what if?" game.
- PRACTICE.

An interview is not a conversation in which you can "wing it." It is an opportunity to present welldeveloped thoughts, ideas, and messages to the audience.

**Tripp Frolichstein** 

#### **Being Interviewed: Some Basics**

Be honest.

Be brief.

Be positive.

Be sincere.

Be a storyteller. Use analogies and illustrations.

#### **Being Interviewed: Some Basics**

Don't speculate. Don't repeat negative allegations. Don't be defensive or argumentative. Don't say "no comment." Don't use jargon. Don't say "off the record."

#### **Being Interviewed - Methods for Responding to Questions**

**Bridging** – offers a transition from a direct answer of the question to the messages that you want to deliver.

- The transition should relate to the question asked, or at least to the topic being discussed.
- Phrases used in bridging: You should also know... In addition... But there is more to it...Equally important..



#### **Being Interviewed - Methods for Responding to Questions**

**Emphasis** - underscore critical messages using language and non-verbal techniques.

- Language: It is important for you to know...It is to vital to remember that... I want to stress...
- Non-verbal: eye contact voice inflection leaning into the interviewer



#### **Being Interviewed - Methods for Responding to Questions:**

**Repetition** – Repeat your message often during the interview, so the interviewer remembers your key points and will more likely include them in the story.

Go back to home base.

#### **Being Interviewed – Some Tips and Reminders**

The interview starts when the reporter arrives an doesn't end until he or she leaves the room. The microphone is ALWAYS on.

A technician may clip a lavalier, or lapel, microphone to your jacket. The cord will run under your clothing and is attached to a battery pack that clips to your waistband.



#### **Being Interviewed on Camera – Some Tips and Reminders**

- Arrive early
- Dress conservatively and for a cold studio
- Avoid flashy jewelry
- Look at the reporter, not the camera (unless they tell you otherwise)
- Ask for a chair with no wheels/ that does not swivel

## **Being Interviewed on the Phone**

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- Make sure you know when you are being recorded (assume the whole thing is recorded)
- Double check who is on the other end of the line
- Explain acronyms and spell out tricky names/words
- Agree on the time beforehand
- Ask beforehand if you can read the article before publication
- DO NOT DISTURB sign

# Being Interviewed on the Radio PR.CO Blog

- Try to avoid saying things like 'ummm, ahhh, kinda, you know" (practice speaking without these words in role play)
- Stick to your key messages- radio tends to be less in depth than print
- Use some intonation here- without body language you will need to express yourself with just your voice. Avoid speaking in monotone, it will send the listener to sleep.

## THE CHANGING MEDIA

## PRINT WEB BROADCAST







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